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General Instructions

The trench Boxes type VB 100 & VB 120 can be used up to a depth of \sim 5,00m in the lowering and cut method with a maximum of **2 nos. top Boxes.**

The following regulations and rules have to be followed in their valid version:

- Regulations of the BG-Fachausschuss Tiefbau (technical committee civil and underground engineering)
- DIN 4124 Baugruben und Gräben (excavation pits and trenches)
- DIN EN 13331 Teil 1 & 2 Grabenverbaugeräte (part 1 and 2 construction equipment)
- Regeln für Sicherheit und Gesundheit bei der Arbeit (rules for safety and health during work)
- Unfallverhütungsvorschriften / Arbeitsschutzvorschriften (regulations for the prevention of accidents and safety at work rules)

Our shoring components have the GS-Sign "Certified Safety".

Please follow the instructions making use of our Boxes.

Lifting & Transportation

The shoring may only be attached at the corresponding eyes and openings and/or lifting accessories.

Lifting chains must be chosen to suit the weight being handled.

To prevent the accidental detachment of the load use only load hooks with safety catches.

The allowed tensile forces have to be kept in any cases.

Transportation has to be carried out next to soil and unneeded oscillations have to be avoided.

It is prohibited to stand within the pivoting range of the excavator or crane and beneath suspended loads.

When handling and removing the shoring, watch out for overhead contact lines (power cables).

A load operator must stand to the front of the excavator and be in eye contact with the machine operator.

Measures to reduce hazards

The safety of persons on site must be enhanced with the aid of signs, cones, warning tapes and/or safety staff specially deployed on site for this purpose.

Neighbouring traffic flow has to be made possible by means of safety staff if needed.

Personnel must wear protective clothing (helmet/safety shoes/gloves).

The risk of instability as a consequence of wind loads when setting up or using the shoring must be considered.

The shoring must be lowered onto level and firm ground. Where the ground is sloping or uneven, the shoring should be set up, if possible, at right angles to the slope.

Maintenance & Repair

Before use, all shoring components must be checked for their correct function.

Faulty or deformed parts must be replaced in any case.

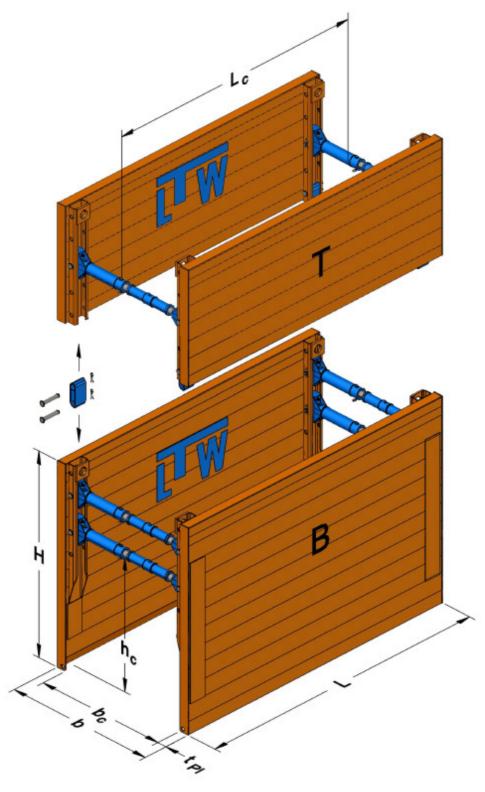
Minor repairs can be carried out by the user, after consultation with LTW.

There is no warranty on incorrectly performed repairs and the use of non-original parts.

According to intenseness of use, the components should be painted with anticorrosion paint every two years.



System view



- Base Box
- Top Box Plate Height

- b Shoring Width b c Inner Working Width
- t Pl Plate Thickness
- h c Pipe Culvert Height L Plate Length
- L_C Pipe Culvert Length



Technical Characteristics

Base Boxes

Plate length L [m]	Plate height H [m]	Plate thickness t _{Pl} [mm]	Pipe culvert length Lc [m]	Pipe culvert height h _C	Limit state design load e _d [kN/m ²]	Plate weight G _{PL} [kg]	Box weight G _E [kg]
2,00	2,36 2,56	100	1,61	1,54 1,52	97,5	575 615	1430 1520
2,50	2,36 2,56	100	2,11	1,54 1,52	78,0	670 720	1630 1730
3,00	2,36 2,56	100	2,61	1,54 1,52	65,0	770 825	1830 1940
3,50	2,36 2,56	100	3,11	1,54 1,52	55,7	865 930	2020 2150
3,75	2,36 2,56	100	3,36	1,54 1,52	51,3	915 985	2120 2250
4,00	2,36 2,56	100	3,61	1,54 1,52	44,6	965 1035	2220 2360
4,50	2,36 2,56	120	4,11	1,54 1,52	42,9	1320 1420	2930 3130
5,00	2,36 2,56	120	4,61	1,54 1,52	34,3	1445 1560	3180 3410

Top Boxes

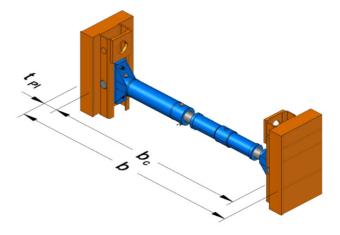
Plate length	Plate height	Plate thickness	Pipe culvert length	Pipe culvert height	Limit state design load	Plate weight	Box weight
[m]	H [m]	t PI [mm]	L c [m]	h c [m]	e _d [kN / m²]	G _{PL} [kg]	G _E [kg]
2,00	1,33 1,57	100	1,61		97,5	350 400	840 940
2,50	1,33 1,57	100	2,11		78,0	410 470	960 1080
3,00	1,33 1,57	100	2,61		65,0	470 540	1090 1220
3,50	1,33 1,57	100	3,11		55,7	535 610	1210 1360
3,75	1,33 1,57	100	3,36		51,3	565 645	1270 1430
4,00	1,33 1,57	100	3,61		44,6	595 680	1330 1500
4,50	1,33 1,57	120	4,11		42,9	810 925	1760 1995
5,00	1,33 1,57	120	4,61		34,3	890 1015	1920 2170



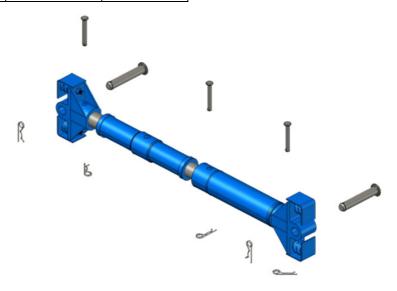
Tensile Forces

lifting eyes at the plate head $R_d = 229 \text{ kN}$ bottom eyes $R_d = 47 \text{ kN}$

Standard Strut



Brace Extension	Working Width b _C	Shoring Width b for VB 100	Shoring Width b for VB 120	Weight G
[m]	[m]	[m]	[m]	[kg]
without	0,99 - 1,29	1,20 - 1,50	1,24 - 1,54	71,0
0,30	1,29 - 1,59	1,50 - 1,80	1,54 - 1,84	15,5
0,50	1,49 - 1,79	1,70 - 2,00	1,74 - 2,04	20,0
0,80	1,79 - 2,09	2,00 - 2,30	2,04 - 2,34	26,7
1,00	1,99 - 2,29	2,20 - 2,50	2,24 - 2,54	31,1
1,50	2,49 - 2,79	2,70 - 3,00	2,74 - 3,04	42,3
2,00	2,99 - 3,29	3,20 - 3,50	3,24 - 3,54	53,4
2,50	3,49 - 3,79	3,70 - 4,00	3,74 - 4,04	64,5

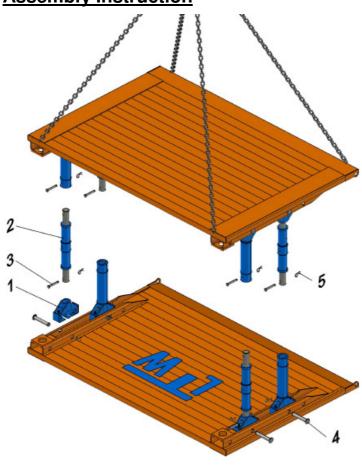


A strut unit consists of two spring mushrooms, the strut and, if required, a brace extension.



holders

<u>Assembly Instruction</u>



and secure with bolt $\varnothing 20*148$ mm and locking clips.

spring holder.

points facing upwards.

maximum lengths of 3,0m can be used.

After mounting all struts, one plate is connected to the corresponding

Per strut unit brace extensions up to a

Place the Base Plate on the attachment

(mushrooms) in their allocated places and secure with bolts Ø40*226mm and locking clips. Release the nuts to expand the

Put the struts and extension pipes, respectively staggered, into the spring spindle holders (shoring width up to 2,0m at one plate - greater width at two plates)

spindle

spring

lifting/transportation points at the top and the cutting edge. Lift the second plate above the first plate. Position carefully so that the spring spindle holder align with the struts assemblies. Carefully and slowly lower into place. Secure it with bolts

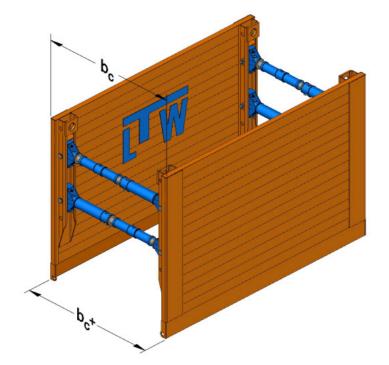
Ø20*148mm and locking clips.

1 Spring Holder 3 Bolt Ø20*148 5 Locking Clip 2 Strut 4 Bolt Ø40*226

Adjust the struts to the desired trench width (fine adjustment).

Take care, to ensure that the two lower struts are adjusted 4-5cm wider than the top two. You must achieve an "A" Position. This will ensure correct alignment of the assembly as it is dug into the trench.

The assembly of the top boxes is effected as described for the base box, whereas only one strut will be adopted centred each end.





Installation Instruction

The shoring must be without gap and close to the ground. The limiting values for the max. loads have to be kept strictly. Single shoring boxes may only be used if the front and rear faces are properly secured.

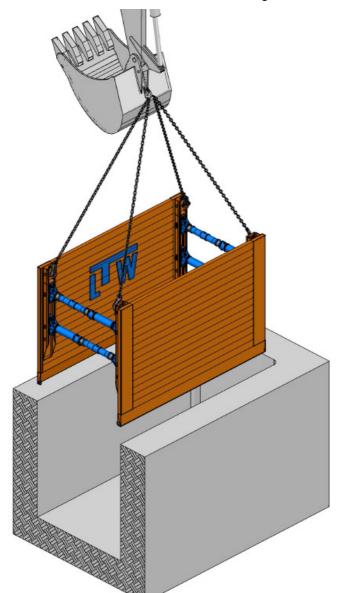
Place in position method

The shoring box is placed into the totally pre-excavated trench.

The place in position method is only allowed if the following conditions are given:

- temporary steady soil
- outside of the sphere of influence of buildings and structures
- outside of the sphere of influence of circulation spaces and endangered lines
- Settlements can be accepted

The ground is considered as temporary firm, if no mayor collapses is noted in the period from the start of the excavation until the insertion of the shoring.



If the trench depths is greater than the Base Plate height, Base and Top modules must be assembled outside the trench and then inserted as a single unit into the trench.

Base and Top Boxes are connected with the aid of Box Connectors and bolts and must be secured by locking pins.

Connect the lifting hooks into all four lifting eyes on the top edges of the plates.

Place the completely assembled Base and Top Box as a whole into the entirely pre-excavated trench by means of lifting tools and appropriate lifting accessories. Observe the details regarding Box weights as per our technical data sheet..

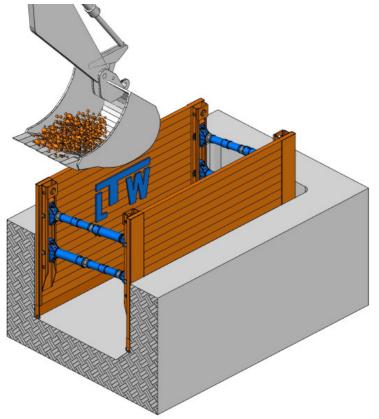
The lengths of the excavated and unsecured section should not be more than the lengths of the Box.

The gap between the trench walls and the inserted shoring unit must be backfilled and compacted.



The lowering and cut method ("dig and push")

If the soil is unsteady, the shoring box has to be pressed vertically into the ground, by alternately pushing and lowering.



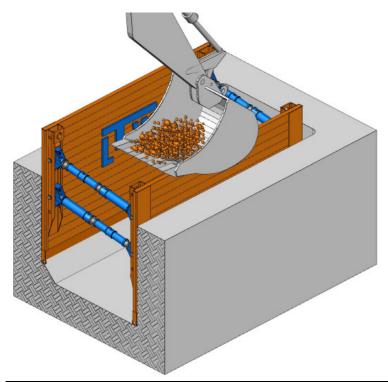
In order to protect the shoring plates we recommend using plate protectors.

Installation of Base Boxes

Pre-Excavation max. 1,25m and not more than the lengths of one Box. In principle the pre-excavation complies with the type of soil and the safety regulations.

Connect the lifting hooks into all four lifting eyes of the plates and place the adjusted base box in the pre-excavated trench, align and push it. Observe the details regarding Box weights as per our technical data sheet.

Fill the gap between the trench walls and the inserted shoring unit and compact it.



The shoring plates are to be pressed and not to be "hammered". For safety reasons it is not allowed to push or press on the struts and brace extensions.

No personnel should enter the trench until the shoring system is fully installed to depth required.

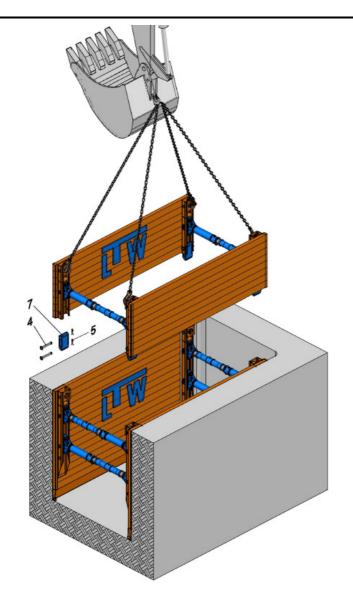
Excavate about further 0,5m and alternately press in the plates.

As smaller the steps are carried out as better for the shoring !.

Do not press more than 0,5m on one side. The spindle assemblies have a maximum of +/-8° vertical movement available.

Continue this process until the trench has reached the desired depth.





Installation of Top Boxes

Depending of trench depth, Top Boxes are required. Connect the lifting hooks into all four lifting eyes on the top edges of the completely assembled Top Box.

Align the Top Box over the Base Box and connect by means of Box Connectors, bolts Ø40*226mm and locking clips.

The further installation is effected as above by alternately excavating and pressing in of the shoring plates.

The top edge of the shoring must overlap the surrounding site by at least 5cm!

Installation of the next shoring unit

Once the foregoing shoring section has been installed to full depth, it can be started with the next shoring unit....

Assemble and install the second assembly as the first.

While the shoring is place utilise the safely protected work space to lay pipe or undertake other works.

- Bolt Ø40*226
- Locking Clip
- **Box Connector**

Re-Installation

After completion of the Pipe laying the re-installation of the shoring can be effected.

According to compacting possibilities bring in 0,5m filling material. Using 4 point lifting chain and lift the box by the filled height.

As smaller the lifting steps as better for the shoring! Do not lift more than 0,5m to one side and not exceed the +/-8° limitation on horizontal movement of the spindle assemblies.

Repeat the procedure as described until the shoring can be lifted out of the trench according to the safety regulations.

Only use the corresponding lifting eyes for lifting! It is not allowed to lift at the struts or brace extensions! It is prohibited to stand within the pivoting range of the excavator or crane and beneath suspended loads.

In order to avoid an overstraining of the shoring plates, do not lift one-sided. Attach the lifting accessories at least at 2 lifting eyes of the particular plate.